



JUST LISTEN AND REPEAT

DOBŘÝ DEN.

GOOD DAY.

(can be used instead
of *good morning*
good afternoon
good evening)



How are you?

Jak se máte?

Děkuju, dobře.
A vy?

*I'm fine,
thank you.
And you?*



*I am fine too,
thank you.
Good-bye.*

Good-bye.

MOJE RODINA

MY FAMILY



KDO TO JE?

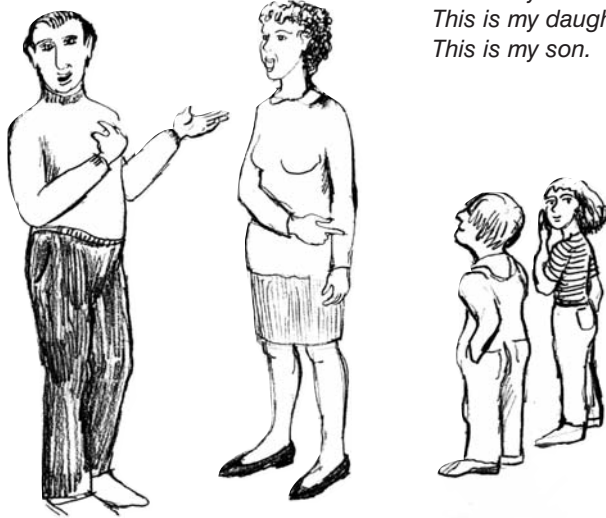
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KDO JE TO?

WHO IS IT?

To jsem já.
To je manželka.
To je dcera.
To je syn.

*This is me.
This is my wife.
This is my daughter.
This is my son.*



JAK SE JMENUJETE?

WHAT'S YOUR NAME?

Jmenuju se Petr.
Manželka se jmenuje Alena.
Dcera se jmenuje Jana.
Syn se jmenuje Tomáš.

*My name is Petr.
My wife is called Alena.
My daughter is called Jana.
My son is called Tomáš.*





CO TO JE? = CO JE TO?

TO JE ...

WHAT IS IT?

THIS IS ...

KDO TO JE?

WHO IS IT?



To je hotel.

This is a hotel.



obchod

shop

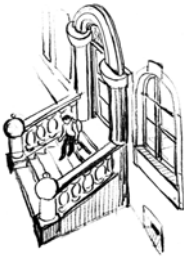


To je pán.

This is a gentleman.

M

(nouns ending in "-l, -d, -n" and in other consonants are masculine)



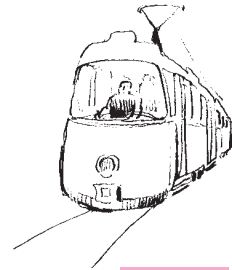
To je škola.

This is a school.



restaurace

restaurant



tramvaj

tram

F

(most nouns ending in "-a, -e" and some nouns ending in consonant are feminine)



To je město.

This is a town.



auto

car

metro

metro



N

(nouns ending in "-o" are neuter)



1

JEDEN hotel
JEDNA škola
JEDNO auto

M
F
N



one
hotel
school
car

M

1



jeden rohlík

1



jeden čaj

F

1



jedna houska

1



jedna židle

N

1



jedno auto

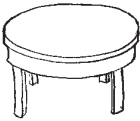
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jedno křeslo

CO TO JE?

WHAT IS IT?



Stůl.
Jeden stůl.

A table.
One table.

(Note how in Czech there is no article before nouns.)

CO TO JE?



To je stůl. It's a table.



CO VIDÍM? (WHAT DO I SEE?)



Vidím stůl. I see a table.

To je auto. It's a car.



Vidím auto. I see a car.

To je houska. It's a roll.

A →



Vidím housku. I see a roll.

→ U

To je židle. It's a chair.

E →



Vidím židli. I see a chair.

→ I


KDE JE PETR?


Je **ve škole.**
He is at school.



v autě
in the car



ve městě
in the city

v Praze
in Prague

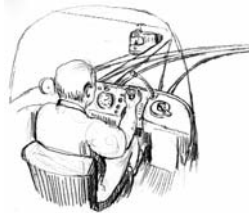


v obchodě
in the shop

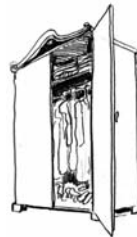
After the preposition "v" (in – where?)
these nouns have the ending **-e**

WHERE IS PETR?


Je **v restauraci.**
He is in the restaurant.



v tramvaji
on the tram



To je **skříň.**
This is a wardrobe.

ve skříní
in the wardrobe

Nouns ending in
-e, -ž, -š, -č, -ř, -c, -j, -d', -t', -ň
have the ending **-í**

International words:


v metru
on the metro

v hotelu
in (at) the hotel



These nouns have the ending **-u**

JÍDELNA

Co to je? – To je jídelna.
Kdo to je? – To je Alena.

CANTEEN



What is it? – It is a canteen.
Who is it? – It is Alena.



čaj
tea



káva
coffee



houska
roll



rohlík
roll



chleba (chléb)
(a loaf of) bread

svetr
sweater

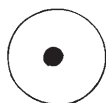
židle
chair



talíř
plate

stůl
table

KDE TO JE?



v, ve (in/at)
v čaji
in the tea

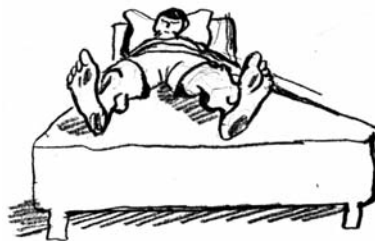


WHERE IS IT?

na (on)
na židli
on the chair

**KDE JE ...?***Where is ...?***JE V ...***He (she, it) is in ...***JE NA ...***He (she, it) is on ...*

(Note how in Czech no pronoun is necessary.)

Kde je Alena?**Je v jídelně.***She is in the canteen.***Kde je káva?****Je na stole.***It is on the table.***Kde je svetr?****Je na židli.***It is on the chair.***Kde je houska?****Je na talíři.***It is on the plate.***stojí***he is standing***sedí***he is sitting***leží***he is lying*

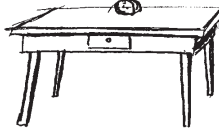


**KDE LEŽÍ ...?
STOJÍ ...?**

Where is ... (lying)?
... (standing)?



Kde leží houska?



Houska leží na stole.

The roll is (lying) on the table.



Kde leží chleba?



Chleba leží na stole.

The bread is (lying) on the table.

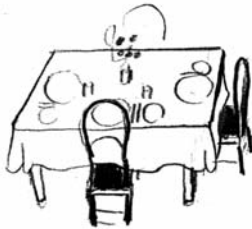


Kde leží svetr?



Svetr leží na židli.

The sweater is (lying) on the chair.



Židle stojí v jídelně.

The chair is (standing) in the canteen.

Kde stojí?

Petr stojí v jídelně.

Petr is standing in the canteen.



Stůl stojí v jídelně.

The table is (standing) in the canteen.



VELKÝ – MALÝ (BIG – SMALL)

Jaký je ten hotel?
What is the hotel like?

jaký?

M

Ten hotel je velký.
The hotel is big.

Ten hotel je malý.
The hotel is small.



VELKÁ – MALÁ

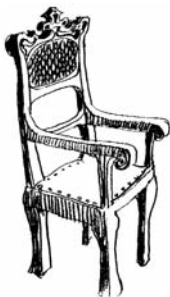
Jaká je ta židle?
What is the chair like?

jaká?

F

Ta židle je velká.
The chair is big.

Ta židle je malá.
The chair is small.



VELKÉ – MALÉ

Jaké je to auto?
What is the car like?

jaké?

N

To auto je velké.
The car is big.

To auto je malé.
The car is small.

